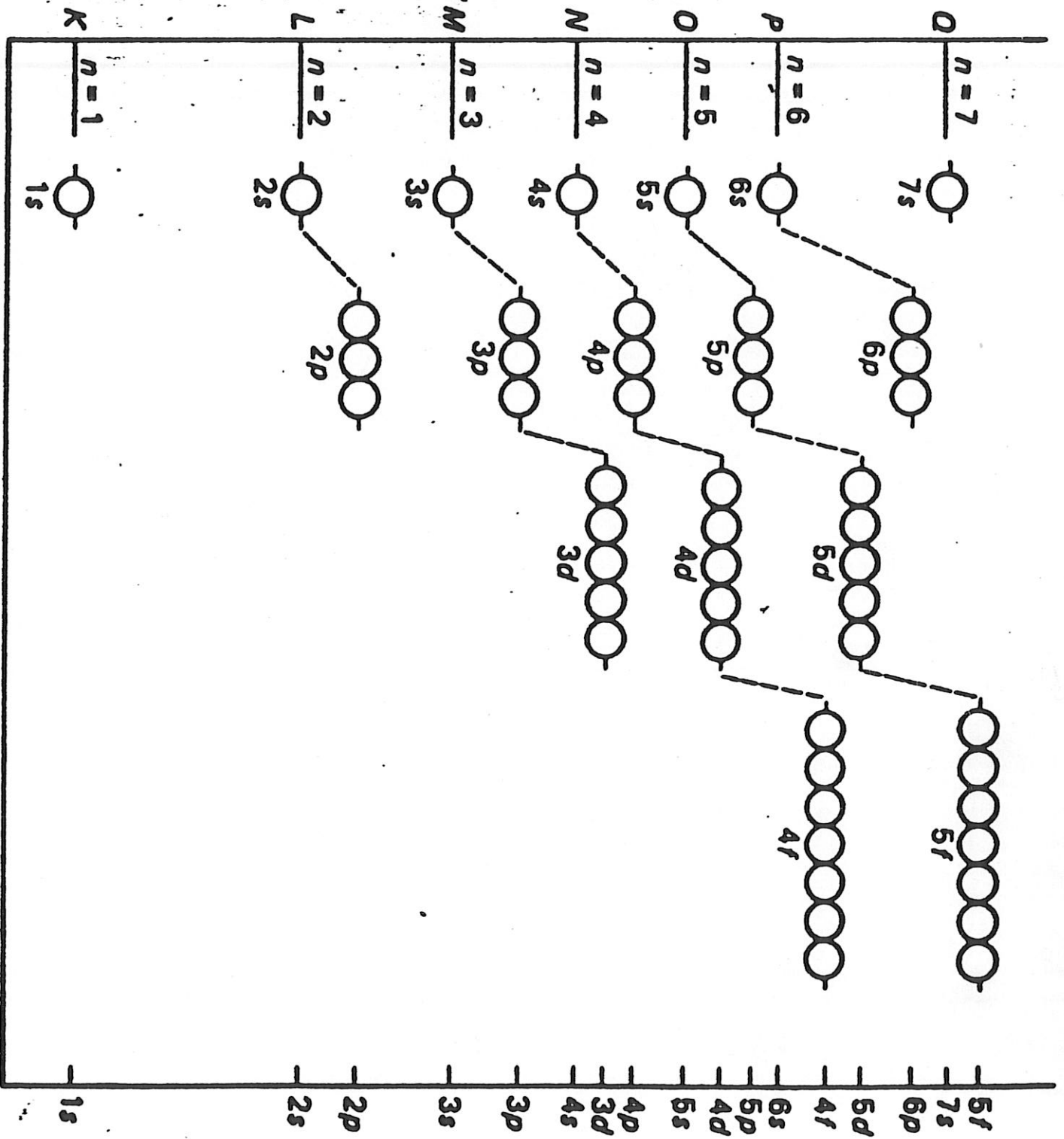


Increasing energy  
shell ( $n = \text{shell number}$ )  $\rightarrow$



9. Approximate Relative Energy Levels of Subshells